SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT

FINANCIAL REPORT WITH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

DECEMBER 31, 2023

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Board of Trustees Smithtown Special Library District 148 Smithtown Blvd. Nesconset, New York 11767

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Smithtown Special Library District (the "Library") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of Smithtown Special Library District, as of December 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Smithtown Special Library District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Smithtown Special Library District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Continued)

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Smithtown Special Library District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Smithtown Special Library District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, the schedule of proportionate share of the net pension liability, the schedule of library pension contributions and the schedule of changes in the Library's total OPEB liability and related ratios be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Certified Public Accountants

Bolskeran + Cutacip

Stewart Manor, New York

May 10, 2024

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Using This Annual Report

This annual report consists of three parts- management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include information that presents two different views of the Library:

- The first four columns of the financial statements include information on the Library funds under the modified accrual method. These *Fund Financial Statements* focus on current financial resources and provide a more detailed view about the accountability of the Library's sources and uses of funds.
 - The adjustment column of the financial statements represents adjustments necessary to convert the fund financial statements to the government-wide financial statements under the full-accrual method.
- The *government-wide financial statement* columns provide both long-term and short-term information about the Library's overall financial status. The statement of net position and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of the Library as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Library's finances. These statements tell how these services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.

The financial statements also include *notes* that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of *required* supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

Condensed Financial Information:

The table below compares key financial information in a condensed format between the current year and the prior year:

		Decen	nbe	er 31,		Increase
	_	2023		2022	_	(Decrease)
Assets:						
Current assets	\$	11,270,977	\$	10,665,153	\$	605,824
Net pension asset		0		1,898,927		(1,898,927)
Right to use assets		48,390		0		48,390
Capital assets	_	19,043,328		19,879,459	_	(836,131)
Total Assets	-	30,362,695		32,443,539	_	(2,080,844)
Deferred Outflows of Resources	-	10,071,069		10,503,680	_	(432,611)
Liabilities:						
Long-term debt		41,611,163		35,296,432		6,314,731
Other liabilities	_	686,281		691,849		(5,568)
Total Liabilities	_	42,297,444		35,988,281	_	6,309,163
Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	8,604,014		17,355,761	-	(8,751,747)
Net Position:						
Net investment in capital assets		12,203,328		11,869,459		333,869
Restricted		85,445		50,118		35,327
Unrestricted	_	(22,756,467)		(22,316,400)		(440,067)
Total Net Position	\$	(10,467,694)	\$	(10,396,823)	\$_	(70,871)
Revenue:						
Tax revenues	\$	15,816,499	\$	15,485,969	\$	330,530
Payments in lieu of taxes	Ψ	267,840	Ψ	258,938	Ψ	8,902
Other revenue		719,917		177,794		542,123
	-				-	
Total Revenue		16,804,256		15,922,701		881,555
Expenses - Library Services	_	16,875,127		14,819,433	-	2,055,694
Change in net position	_	(70,871)		1,103,268	_	(1,174,139)
Net position - beginning of year	_	(10,396,823)		(11,500,091)	_	1,103,268
Net Position - End of Year	\$_	(10,467,694)	\$	(10,396,823)	\$_	(70,871)

The Library As A Whole

- The Library's net position decreased by \$70,871 this year. The primary reason for this decrease is detailed within the Statement of Activities on pages twelve and thirteen.
- The Library's primary source of revenue is from property taxes, which represents 94.1 percent of total revenue. In the prior year, property taxes represented 97.3 percent of total revenue.
- As is typical of service agencies, salaries and benefits are a significant expense of the Library, representing 75.9 percent of the Library's total expenses (as per the Statement of Activities). This is an increase as compared to the previous year when salaries and benefits represented 73.1 percent of total expenses.

The Library Funds:

Our analyses of the Library's major funds are included in the first three columns of pages 10 through 13 on the respective statements. The fund columns provide detailed information about the most significant funds – not the Library as a whole. The Library Board has the ability to create separate funds to help manage money for specific purposes and to maintain accountability for certain activities. The Library's major funds consist of the General Fund, the Special Revenue Fund, and the Debt Service Fund.

The fund balance of the General Fund increased during the year from \$8,945,047 to \$9,192,473. This is primarily the result of the budgetary highlights described below.

The fund balance of the Special Revenue Fund increased during the year from \$424,901 to \$1,099,256.

The fund balance of the Debt Service Fund increased during the year from \$45,018 to \$80,329.

Budgetary Highlights:

The following are explanations for the significant variations between the Library's final budget and the actual results of the General Fund:

- The Library received more interest income than expected due to significantly higher interest rates and the Library's decision to invest in Treasury Bills.
- The favorable budget variance for gifts and donations was \$20,295. The Library attributes this to the generosity of the Friends of the Library and the community at large.

Budgetary Highlights: (Continued)

- In total, salaries and employee benefits were underspent by \$585,961 or 7.3%. This budget section is difficult to budget for due to changing payrates, the payout of accrued time and staff transitioning in and out of employment with the Library. Typically, when a staff member separates from service there is a lapse of time before a replacement can be hired.
- The State retirement budget line was underspent by \$110,094. This was the result of projecting an amount based on information provided by the New York State Retirement System approximately a year in advance of the billing. The actual amount billed was less than the original projection.
- The budget line for hospital and medical insurance was underspent by \$542,734. At the time of budget preparation, the 2023 insurance premiums were not available. Fortunately, the actual premiums were less than projected.
- The unemployment budget line was underspent by \$5,000. Since the Library is self-insured for unemployment, it felt it was prudent to budget for the possibility that claims would be submitted. Fortunately, the Library did not receive any claims that required reimbursement.
- In total, the Library materials and programs budget section was underspent by \$160,428. The Library attributes this to a decrease in demand for physical materials such as book and periodicals in a print format. The overall trend for online materials and services has been on a multi-year uptrend and the Library budgeted for this line based upon the activity during the pandemic. Fortunately, during the current fiscal year, the rate of increase was less than anticipated and this line was underspent.
- The budget line for telecommunications was underspent by \$23,438. This was primarily due to receiving a large e-rate reimbursement. The Library generally budgets conservatively for these reimbursements because the amount received is not guaranteed from year to year.
- The budget lines for building and equipment repairs, as well as for building equipment and computer equipment, were all underspent. When you take into account the size and number of buildings, it is difficult to predict which mechanicals will fail and need to be repaired or replaced. Fortunately, fewer repairs and replacements were required than had been budgeted for.
- The unfavorable variance in the budget line for right to use assets, and the favorable variance in the budget line for lease proceeds (other financing sources), are directly related. Due to the issuance of Governmental Accounting Standard No. 87, once the Library signed a lease for its copier, it is required to reflect the present value of future minimum payments as a right to use asset. The funding provided by the leasing company is considered an other financing source.

Budgetary Highlights: (Continued)

• The debt service budget section appears to be overspent. Due to the issuance of Governmental Accounting Standard No. 87, the Library was required reclassify its obligation for office equipment leases to long-term debt. As a result, the lease payments were required to be classified as principal and interest payments within the debt service budget section.

Capital Assets:

During the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023 the Library purchased \$150,139 of fixed assets and \$59,569 of right to use assets (capital outlay). The the Library made numerous improvements to the building and purchased a variety of furniture, fixtures, and equipment.

During the year the year, in order to have a more accurate list, the Library received an independent appraisal of its fixed assets. As a result of the appraisal, the Library decreased the historical cost of its fixtures by \$348,430. Since these fixtures were deemed to be fully depreciated, there was no change to the Library's net asset value. In addition, the Library received a separate independent appraisal of the value of its Long Island Room Collection. The appraisal valued this collection at \$1,258,720. The Library has adjusted its opening balance for capital assets to reflect this value.

Debt Administration:

Long term debt consisted of bonds payable, its net pension liabilities, its copier lease payable, the obligation for other post-employment benefits, the NYS retirement incentive payable and the liability the Library has to its employees for unused sick and vacation time (compensated absences). The Library began the year with total long-term debt of \$35,296,432. This debt increased during the year by the net of 6,314,731. The largest component of this increase was related to the net pension liabilities. The total long-term debt at December 31, 2023 was \$41,611,163. Of this total, \$1,292,150 is due to be paid within the next twelve months.

Currently Known Conditions:

The Library budget vote for the 2024 fiscal year was approved by the taxpayers. The anticipated tax revenues will be \$16,174,934. This represents a 2.27% increase over the 2023 fiscal year budget.

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION AND GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2023

		General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total	Adjustments (Note 16)	Statement of Net Position
Assets:							
Cash and cash equivalents	S	9,481,786 \$	1,094,256 \$	\$	10,576,042 \$	€	10,576,042
State Aid, grants and other receivables		7,022	5,000		12,022		12,022
Internal receivables				41,819	41,819	(41,819)	
Prepaid expenses		462,798			462,798		462,798
Accrued interest income		10,605			10,605		10,605
Cash - held by fiscal agent				209,510	209,510		209,510
Right to use assets, net of accumulated amortization						48,390	48,390
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation						19,043,328	19,043,328
Total Assets		9,962,211	1,099,256	251,329	11,312,796	19,049,899	30,362,695
Deferred Outflows of Resources (note 11)		0	0	0	0	10,071,069	10,071,069
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	∽	9,962,211 \$	1,099,256 \$	251,329 \$	11,312,796 \$	29,120,968 \$	40,433,764
Liabilities:							
Accounts payable	↔	210,228 \$	\$	⇔	210,228 \$	\$	210,228
Accrued payroll and related items		301,791			301,791		301,791
Accrued interest payable				171,000	171,000		171,000
Internal payables		41,819			41,819	(41,819)	
Other liabilities		3,262			3,262		3,262
Non-current liabilities:							
Compensated absences payable (note 6)						1,726,739	1,726,739
Lease payable (note 8)						48,390	48,390
NYS retirement incentive payable (note 9)						50,729	50,729
Net pension liabilities (note 9)						5,098,951	5,098,951
Obligation for other post-employment benefits (note 10)						27,846,354	27,846,354
Bonds payable (note 12)						6,840,000	6,840,000
Total Liabilities	~	557,100 \$	\$ 0	171,000 \$	728,100 \$	41,569,344 \$	42,297,444

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION AND GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2023

		General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total	Adjustments (Note 16)	Statement of Net Position
Deferred Inflows of Resources (note 11)	↔	212,638 \$	\$ 0	0	212,638 \$	8,391,376 \$	8,604,014
Fund Balances/Net Position: Nonspendable Restricted for specific purposes (note 14) Committed for specific purposes (note 13) Assigned for the 2024 budget Assigned for programs and projects Unassigned		462,798 1,072,172 464,824 7,192,679	5,116 792,341 301,799	80,329	462,798 85,445 1,864,513 464,824 301,799 7,192,679	(462,798) (85,445) (1,864,513) (464,824) (301,799)	
Total Fund Balance		9,192,473	1,099,256	80,329	10,372,058	(10,372,058)	
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	∞	9,962,211 \$=	1,099,256 \$	251,329 \$	11,312,796		
Net Position: Net investment in capital assets Restricted for specific purposes Unrestricted						12,203,328 85,445 (22,756,467)	12,203,328 85,445 (22,756,467)
Total Net Position					\$	(10,467,694) \$	(10,467,694)

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND GOVERNMENTAL FUND REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total	Adjustments (Note 16)	Statement of Activities
Revenues:				-			
District taxes	8	15,816,499 \$	S		15,816,499 \$	€	15.816.499
Payments in lieu of taxes		267,840			267,840		267,840
State aid and grants		33,675	50,000		83,675		83,675
Charges for services		70,591	`		70,591		70,591
Investment income		464,457	120	35,311	499,888		499,888
Gifts and donations		22,294	24,768	`	47,062		47,062
Programs and other miscellaneous income		39,580	19		39,599		39,599
Total Revenues		16,714,936	74,907	35,311	16,825,154	0	16,825,154
Expenditures/Expenses For Library Services:							
Salaries and wages		7,469,039			7.469.039	(50.392)	7.418.647
Employee benefits		3,871,388			3,871,388	1,510,667	5,382,055
Library materials and programs		1,127,672	13,393		1,141,065		1,141,065
Library operations		1,127,639			1,127,639		1,127,639
Building operations		554,488			554,488		554,488
Capital outlay		159,559	50,149		209,708	(209,708)	
Depreciation						986,270	986,270
Amortization						11,179	11,179
Debt service:						`	
Principal		11,179		1,170,000	1,181,179	(1,181,179)	
Interest		1,875		371,250	373,125	(98,443)	274,682
Total Expenditures/Expenses	8	14,322,839 \$	63,542 \$	1,541,250 \$	15,927,631 \$	968,394 \$	16,896,025

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND GOVERNMENTAL FUND REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	ا ق	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total	Adjustments (Note 16)	Statement of Activities
Excess (Deficiency) Of Revenues Over Expenditures	\$	2,392,097 \$	11,365 \$	(1,505,939) \$	897,523 \$	(968,394)	
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Lease proceeds Transfers- internal activities	(2	59,569 (2,204,240)	0 662,990	0 1,541,250	995,66		
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(2	(2,144,671)	662,990	1,541,250	59,569	(59,569)	
Excess (Deficiency) Of Revenues And Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures		247,426	674,355	35,311	957,092	(957,092)	
Change In Net Position						(70,871)	(70,871)
Fund balance/net position- beginning of the year	8	8,945,047	424,901	45,018	9,414,966	(19,811,789)	(10,396,823)
Fund Balance/Net Position- End Of The Year	8	9,192,473 \$=	1,099,256	80,329 \$	10,372,058 \$	10,372,058 \$ (20,839,752) \$	(10,467,694)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of Smithtown Special Library District conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. Accordingly, in June 1999, the GASB issued Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Managements Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments.* Some of the significant changes in the statement include the following:

- A Management's Discussion and Analysis section providing an analysis of the Library's overall financial position and results of operations.
- Financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Library's activities.
- A change in the fund financial statements to focus on the major funds.

The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

- A. Reporting Entity: The Smithtown Special Library District is comprised of one main library building located in Smithtown and three local branches located in Commack, Kings Park and Nesconset. The Library coordinates the raising of its real estate tax revenues with the Town of Smithtown. The Library Board of Trustees is responsible for the approval of the proposed annual budget and oversight of the Library management's control and disbursement of funds and maintenance of assets. The Library's management is solely responsible for day-to-day operations.
- **B.** Management Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation: The Library's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the Library as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the Library's major funds).

Government-Wide Financial Statements: The Government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. The effect of interfund governmental activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

The Statement of net position includes and recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The Library's net position is reported in three parts: net investment in capital assets; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. <u>Management Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation:</u> (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements: Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and the State of New York's Department of Audit and Control, Division of Municipal Affairs. Under this method, revenues are recognized in the period in which they become both measurable and available. The Library considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within a reasonable period of time after fiscal year end, except for real property taxes, which are considered to be available if they are collected within sixty days after the end of the fiscal year. Fees and other income items other than interest income are recorded when received in cash. Expenditures are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when a payment is due. The Library reports on the following funds:

General Fund: This fund is established to account for resources devoted to the general services that the Library performs for its taxpayers. General tax revenues and other sources of revenues used to finance the fundamental operation of the Library are included in this fund.

Special Revenue Fund: This fund is used to account for designated improvement projects, grants, gifts and donations in which principal and income benefit the Library. Criteria established by the Board and the donors govern the use of the funds.

<u>Debt Service Fund:</u> This fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources and the payment of principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt.

C. <u>Interfund Transactions</u>: The operations of the Library include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowings. The Library typically loans resources between funds for cash flow purposes. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year. Permanent transfers of funds include transfers to provide financing or other services. This includes the transfer of unrestricted General Fund revenues to finance various programs that the Library must account for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

- **D.** Receivables: Receivables are shown net of allowance for uncollectibles, if any. However, no allowance for uncollectibles has been provided since it is believed that such an allowance would not be material.
- **E. Fund Balance Classifications:** The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions* that defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. They are as follows:

Nonspendable: This includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form (i.e., inventories, prepaid expenses, etc.) or they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted: This includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources. These constraints can be externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or imposed by laws and regulations.

<u>Committed:</u> This includes amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Library's Board. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the government removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action it employed to previously commit those amounts.

Assigned: This includes amounts that are constrained by the Library's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. The Library Board is not required to impose or remove the constraint. Assignments of fund balance cannot be made if it would result in a negative unassigned fund balance.

<u>Unassigned:</u> This includes the residual classification for the Library's general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds, assigned for specific purposes, restricted, or committed.

- **F.** <u>Use of Restricted/Unrestricted Net Position:</u> When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the Library's policy is to apply restricted net position first.
- **G.** Cash and Cash Equivalents: The Library has defined cash and cash equivalents to include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

H. <u>Capital Assets:</u> Capital assets are defined by the Library as assets with an initial cost of \$1,000 or more and an estimated useful life of more than two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements, and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Library books and materials are not capitalized. All capital assets, except land and the art collection, are depreciated on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and improvements 20 to 40 years Land improvements 15 to 20 years Furniture and equipment 5 to 15 years

- I. <u>Use of Estimates:</u> The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statement and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.
- J. <u>Investments:</u> The Library's investment policies are governed by State statutes and its own written investment policy. Permissible investments for the Library include special time deposit accounts, certificates of deposit and obligations of the United States of America and New York State.

NOTE 2: Concentration of Credit Risk

The Library maintains its cash balances at one bank. At year end, the Library's carrying amount of deposits (excluding the cash held by the fiscal agent, treasury bills of \$5,096,884 and petty cash) was \$5,477,986 and the bank balance was \$5,522,064. Of the bank balance, \$500,000 was covered by federal depository insurance, and the remaining balance of \$5,022,064 was covered by collateral held by the Library's agent.

NOTE 3: Capital Assets

A summary of changes in general fixed assets is as follows:

	-	Balance as of 1/1/2023	 Additions		Adjustments & Deletions		Balance as of 12/31/2023
Assets not being depreciated:					_		
Land	\$	1,408,073	\$ 0	\$	0	\$	1,408,073
Art Collection		181,000	0		0		181,000
Long Island Room Collection		1,258,720	0		0		1,258,720
Construction in progress		42,810	33,360		0		76,170
Other capital assets:							
Buildings and improvements		25,570,063	0		0		25,570,063
Land improvements		1,185,535	19,625		0		1,205,160
Fixtures		962,362	26,377		(348,430)		640,309
Furniture and equipment	_	1,092,952	 70,777		0	-	1,163,729
Total		31,701,515	150,139		(348,430)		31,503,224
Accumulated depreciation	_	(11,822,056)	 (986,270)	. <u>-</u>	348,430		(12,459,896)
Net Book Value	\$_	19,879,459	\$ (836,131)	\$_	0	\$	19,043,328

NOTE 4: Right to Use Leased Assets

The Library has recorded one right to use leased asset for copier equipment. This right to use asset is amortized over the term of its related lease and at the same rate as the lease payment schedule. The following is a summary of the right to use asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2023:

		Balance as of 1/1/2023	Increases		Decreases	Balance as of 12/31/2023
Right to use assets: Leased office equipment	\$.	0	\$ 59,569	\$	0	\$ 59,569
Less accumulated amortization for Leased office equipment	 -	0	 (11,179)	,	0	(11,179)
Right to use assets, net	\$_	0	\$ 48,390	\$	0	\$ 48,390

NOTE 5: Long Term Debt

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt for the period ended December 31, 2023:

					Non-curre	<u>nt liabilities</u>
	Balance			Balance	Due within	Due after
	1/1/2023	Increases	Reductions	12/31/2023	one year	one year
Compensated absences \$	1,780,987 \$	0	\$ 54,248	\$ 1,726,739	\$ 0 \$	1,726,739
Other post-employment						
benefits payable	25,374,830	2,471,524	0	27,846,354	0	27,846,354
Lease payable	0	59,569	11,179	48,390	11,421	36,969
Net pension liability	0	5,098,951	0	5,098,951	0	5,098,951
NYS retirement						
incentive payable	130,615	0	79,886	50,729	50,729	.0
General obligation bonds	8,010,000	0	1,170,000	6,840,000	1,230,000	5,610,000
\$	35,296,432 \$	7,630,044	\$1,315,313	\$ 41,611,163	\$ 1,292,150 \$	40,319,013

NOTE 6: Compensated Absences Payable

The Library has an accumulated liability as of December 31, 2023 for unused vacation and sick pay amounting to \$1,726,739. This is a decrease of \$54,248 from the December 31, 2022 balance of \$1,780,987. There is no liability expected to be paid within the next twelve months.

NOTE 7: Interfund Transactions

Interfund balances and activities at December 31, 2023 are as follows:

	_		Interfu	nd	Activity		
	_	Receivable	 Payable		Transfer In	•	Transfer Out
General Fund	\$	0	\$ 41,819	\$	0	\$	2,204,240
Special Revenue Fund		0	0		662,990		0
Debt Service Fund	_	41,819	 0		1,541,250	,	0
Total	\$_	41,819	\$ 41,819	\$	2,204,240	\$	2,204,240

The Library typically transfers monies from the General Fund to the Special Revenue Fund and the Debt Service Fund so that it has the amount required to pay its current year expenditures and the installments on its bonds payable.

NOTE 8: Lease Liability

The Library entered into copier equipment lease agreement. The agreement qualifies as other than a short-term lease under GASB No. 87 and, therefore, has been recorded at the present value of the future minimum payments as of the date of inception.

The agreement was executed on January 20, 2023 and requires 60 monthly payments of \$1,088. The lease liability is measured at a discount rate of 3.78%, which is the Applicable Federal Rate. As a result of the lease, the Library has recorded a right to use asset with a net book value of \$48,390 at December 31, 2023.

The future minimum lease obligations and the present value of these minimum lease payments as of December 31, 2023 are as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	,	Principal Payments		Interest Payments	 Total Payments
2024	\$	11,421	\$	1,633	\$ 13,054
2025		11,861		1,193	13,054
2026		12,317		737	13,054
2027		12,791		263	 13,054
Total	\$	48,390	\$_	3,826	\$ 52,216

NOTE 9: Retirement Plan

Α. Plan Description and Benefits Provided: The Smithtown Special Library District participates in the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (the System). This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement system. The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. The Comptroller is an elected official determined in a direct statewide election and serves a four-year term. Thomas P. DiNapoli has served as Comptroller since February 7, 2007. In November 2018, he was elected for a new term commencing January 1, 2019. System benefits are established under the provisions of the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (RSSL). Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The Smithtown Special Library District also participates in the Public Employees' Group Term Life Insurance plan (GTLI), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. Separately issued financial statements for the System can be accessed on the Comptroller's website.

NOTE 9: Retirement Plan (Continued)

B. <u>Benefits Provided:</u> The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits.

Tiers 1 and 2

Eligibility: Tier 1 members, with the exception of those retiring under special retirement plans, must be at least age 55 to be eligible to collect a retirement benefit. There is no minimum service requirement for Tier 1 members. Tier 2 members, with the exception of those retiring under special retirement plans, must have five years of service and be at least age 55 to be eligible to collect a retirement benefit. The age at which full benefits may be collected for Tier 1 is 55, and the full benefit age for Tier 2 is 62.

Benefit Calculation: Generally, the benefit is 1.67 percent of final average salary for each year of service if the member retires with less than 20 years. If the member retires with 20 or more years of service, the benefit is 2 percent of final average salary for each year of service.

Tier 2 members with five or more years of service can retire as early as age 55 with reduced benefits. Tier 2 members age 55 or older with 30 or more years of service can retire with no reduction in benefits. As a result of Article 19 of the RSSL, Tier 1 and Tier 2 members who worked continuously from April 1, 1999 through October 1, 2000 received an additional month of service credit for each year of credited service they have at retirement, up to a maximum of 24 additional months. Final average salary is the average of the wages earned in the three highest consecutive years. For Tier 1 members who joined on or after June 17, 1971, each year of final average salary is limited to no more than 20 percent of the previous year. For Tier 2 members, each year of final average salary is limited to no more than 20 percent of the average of the previous two years.

Tiers 3, 4, and 5

Eligibility: Tier 3, 4 and 5 members, with the exception of those retiring under special retirement plans, must have five years of service and be at least age 55 to be eligible to collect a retirement benefit. The full benefit age for Tiers 3, 4 and 5 is 62.

NOTE 9: Retirement Plan (Continued)

B. Benefits Provided: (Continued)

Tiers 3, 4, and 5 (Continued)

Benefit Calculation: Generally, the benefit is 1.67 percent of final average salary for each year of service if the member retires with less than 20 years. If a member retires with between 20 and 30 years of service, the benefit is 2 percent of final average salary for each year of service. If a member retires with more than 30 years of service, an additional benefit of 1.5 percent of final average salary is applied for each year of service over 30 years. Tier 3 and 4 members with five or more years of service and Tier 5 members with 5 or more years of service can retire as early as age 55 with reduced benefits. Tier 3 and 4 members age 55 or older with 30 or more years of service can retire with no reduction in benefits. Final average salary is the average of the wages earned in the three highest consecutive years. For Tier 3, 4 and 5 members, each year's compensation used in the final average salary calculation is limited to no more than 10 percent greater than the average of the previous two years.

Tier 6

Eligibility: Tier 6 members, with the exception of those retiring under special retirement plans, must have five years of service and be at least age 55 to be eligible to collect a retirement benefit. The full benefit age for Tier 6 is 63.

Benefit Calculation: Generally, the benefit is 1.67 percent of final average salary for each year of service if the member retires with less than 20 years. If a member retires with 20 years of service, the benefit is 1.75 percent of final average salary for each year of service. If a member retires with more than 20 years of service, an additional benefit of 2 percent of final average salary is applied for each year of service over 20 years. Tier 6 members with five or more years of service can retire as early as age 55 with reduced benefits.

Final average salary is the average of the wages earned in the five highest consecutive years of employment. For Tier 6 members, each year's compensation used in the final average salary calculation is limited to no more than 10 percent greater than the average of the previous four years.

Disability Retirement Benefits

Disability retirement benefits are available to System members unable to perform their job duties because of permanent physical or mental incapacity. There are three general types of disability benefits: ordinary, performance of duty, and accidental disability benefits. Eligibility, benefit amounts, and other rules such as any offsets of other benefits depend on a member's tier, years of service, and plan.

NOTE 9: Retirement Plan (Continued)

B. Benefits Provided: (Continued)

Ordinary Death Benefits

Death benefits are payable upon the death, before retirement, of a member who meets eligibility requirements as set forth by law. The first \$50,000 of an ordinary death benefit is paid in the form of group term life insurance. The benefit is generally three times the member's annual salary. For most members, there is also a reduced post-retirement ordinary death benefit available.

Post-Retirement Benefit Increases

A cost-of-living adjustment is provided annually to: (i) all retirees who have attained age 62 and have been retired for five years; (ii) all retirees who have attained age 55 and have been retired for 10 years; (iii) all disability retirees, regardless of age, who have been retired for five years; (iv) ERS recipients of an accidental death benefit, regardless of age, who have been receiving such benefit for five years and (v) the spouse of a deceased retiree receiving a lifetime benefit under an option elected by the retiree at retirement.

An eligible spouse is entitled to one-half the cost-of-living adjustment amount that would have been paid to the retiree when the retiree would have met the eligibility criteria. This cost-of-living adjustment is a percentage of the annual retirement benefit of the eligible member as computed on a base benefit amount not to exceed \$18,000 of the annual retirement benefit. The cost-of-living percentage shall be 50 percent of the annual Consumer Price Index as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor, but cannot be less than 1 percent or exceed 3 percent.

Contributions: The System is noncontributory except for employees who joined the System after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3 percent of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010 who generally contribute 3 percent of their salary for their entire length of service. Under the authority of the NYSRSSL, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions based on salaries paid during the Systems' fiscal year ending March 31. Contributions for the current year and two preceding years were equal to 100 percent of the contributions required. The required contribution for the current fiscal year was \$919,862, for the 2022 fiscal year it was \$965,486 and for the 2021 fiscal year it was \$1,034,654.

NOTE 9: Retirement Plan (Continued)

C. Contributions: (Continued)

Chapter 57 of the laws of 2010 of the State of New York allows local employers to amortize a portion of their retirement bill for 10 years in accordance with the following stipulations:

- For State fiscal year 2010-11, the amount in excess of the traded rate of 9.5% of employees' covered pensionable salaries, with the first payment of those pension costs not due until the fiscal year succeeding that fiscal year in which the amortization was instituted.
- For subsequent State fiscal years, the graded rate will increase or decrease by up to one percent depending on the gap between the increase or decrease in the System's average rate and the previous graded rate.
- For subsequent State fiscal years in which the System's average rates are lower than the graded rates, the employer will be required to pay the graded rate. Any additional contributions made will first be used to pay off existing amortizations, and any excess will be deposited into a reserve account and will be used to offset future increases in contribution rates.

Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. This law requires participating employers to make payments on a current basis, while amortizing existing unpaid amounts relating to the System's fiscal years when the local employer opts to participate in the program.

During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Library opted to participate in this program. In the current year \$30,742 was charged to expenditures in the governmental funds. The liability was paid in full as of December 31, 2023.

During the year ended December 31, 2014, the Library also opted to participate in this program. In the current year \$49,144 was charged to expenditures in the governmental funds. The unpaid liability at December 31, 2023 is \$50,729, plus interest at 3.15% and is reported as a non-current liability in the government wide statements.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflow of Resources Related to Pensions: At December 31, 2023, the Smithtown Special Library District reported a liability of \$5,098,951 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of March 31, 2023, and the total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Smithtown Special Library District 's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Smithtown Special Library District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined.

NOTE 9: Retirement Plan (Continued)

D. <u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, Deferred Outflows of Resources and</u> Deferred Inflow of Resources Related to Pensions: (Continued)

At December 31, 2023, the Smithtown Special Library District's proportion was 0.023778 percent, which was an increase of .0005484 percent from its proportion measured at December 31, 2022.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Smithtown Special Library District recognized pension expense of \$1,769,033.

At December 31, 2023, the Smithtown Special Library District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	 Deferred Outflow of Resources	 Deferred Inflow of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 543,078	\$ 143,198
Changes in assumptions	2,476,380	27,369
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	0	29,956
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	116,910	129,691
Library's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	 689,897	 0
Total	\$ 3,826,265	\$ 330,214

NOTE 9: Retirement Plan (Continued)

D. <u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflow of Resources Related to Pensions:</u> (Continued)

\$689,897 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Smithtown Special Library District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended December 31, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending December 31,		Amount Recognized
2024	\$	661,609
2025		(272,926)
2026		1,039,226
2027		1,378,245
2028	_	0
Total	\$_	2,806,154

E. Actuarial Assumptions:

The total pension liability at March 31, 2023 was determined by using an actuarial valuation as of April 1, 2022, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to March 31, 2023. The actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation	2.90%
Salary increases	4.40%
Investment rate of return (net of investment expense, including inflation)	5.90%
Cost of living adjustments	1.50%

Annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2015 – March 31, 2020 System experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on the Society of Actuaries' Scale MP-2021. The previous actuarial valuation as of April 1, 2020 used the same assumptions to measure the total pension liability.

The actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2022 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2015 – March 31, 2020.

NOTE 9: Retirement Plan (Continued)

E. <u>Actuarial Assumptions:</u> (Continued)

The long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Domestic equity	32.00%	4.30%
International equity	15.00%	6.85%
Private equity	10.00%	7.50%
Real estate	9.00%	4.60%
Opportunistic portfolio	3.00%	5.38%
Credit	4.00%	5.43%
Real assets	3.00%	5.84%
Fixed income	23.00%	1.50%
Cash	1.00%	0.00%
Total	100.00%	

The real rate of return is net of the long-term inflation assumption of 2.5%

Discount Rate — The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 5.9%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

NOTE 9: Retirement Plan (Continued)

E. <u>Actuarial Assumptions:</u> (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to the Discount Rate Assumption – The following presents the current-period net pension liability (asset) of the Library, calculated using the current-period discount rate assumption of 5.9 percent, as well as what the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower (4.9 percent) or 1 percentage-point higher (6.9 percent) than the current assumption:

	1%	Current	1%
	Decrease (4.9%)	 Assumption (5.9%)	Increase (6.9%)
Library's proportionate share			
of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 12,321,979	\$ 5,098,951	\$ (936,728)

Pension plan fiduciary net position – The components of the current year net pension liability of the New York State and Local Retirement System as of March 31, 2023, in thousands of dollars was as follows:

	Total
Employers' total pension liability Plan net position	\$ 232,627,259 (211,183,223)
Employers' net pension asset	\$ 21,444,036
Ratio of plan net position to the Employers' total pension liability	90.78%

NOTE 10: Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions

- The New York State Department of Civil Service (DCS) Α. Plan Description: administers the New York Health Insurance Program (NYSHIP) which provides health insurance to current and retired employees of New York State, and participating public authorities and local governmental units, such as the Smithtown Special Library District. NYSHIP offers comprehensive hospital, medical and prescription drug benefits. As administrator of NYSHIP, the DCS performs all administrative tasks and has the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions offered. Annual benefit premiums charged to and paid by participating local governmental entities are generally the same, regardless of each individual employer's risk profile. The annual benefit premiums collected by DCS are then remitted to the health insurance carriers that comprise NYSHIP. NYSHIP is considered an agent multiple-employer defined benefit plan, it is not a separate entity or trust, and does not issue stand-alone financial statements. In 2017, The Library entered into an agreement with Hartford Insurance Company as an additional provider of retiree health insurance. The Library, as a participant in both plans, recognizes these postemployment benefits on an accrual basis.
- B. Benefits Provided: Contribution requirements are determined by the Library Board. Currently, providing that the employee has completed at least 11 years of service as of December 31, 2017, the Library will pay 100% of the cost for the retiree and 100% for the spouse, less \$100 per month. For active employees that have completed less than 11 years of service as of December 31, 2017, the retiree will contribute towards their healthcare premiums at the same rate at the time of their active employment immediately prior to retirement, according to the following schedule:

Year of	Retiree
Retirement	Contribution
2018	18.00%
2019	18.50%
2020	19.00%
2021	19.50%
2022+	20.00%

For 2023, The Library recognized the cost of providing retiree health insurance by recording its share of insurance premiums of \$663,967 as an expenditure in the General Fund. Smithtown Special Library District also reimbursed retired employees and their spouses the full cost of Medicare deducted from their Social Security benefits, which amounted to \$188,451. The retiree's share of premiums for health insurance was \$53,110.

NOTE 10: Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions (Continued)

B. <u>Benefits Provided:</u> (Continued)

As of January 1, 2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Active employees	73
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	0
Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	82_
Total	155

C. <u>Total Other Post-employment Benefit (OPEB) Liability:</u> The Library's total OPEB liability of \$27,846,354 was updated through December 31, 2023, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2022.

D. <u>Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs:</u>

Inflation Rate	2.00%
Payroll Growth Rate	2.50%
Discount Rate	3.26%
2022 Medical Trend Rates (Pre-65/Post-65)	7.00% / 5.00%
2023 Medical Trend Rates (Pre-65/Post-65)	6.50% / 5.00%
Ultimate Medical Trend Rate	5.00%
Year Ultimate Trend Year Reached (Pre-65/Post-65)	2027/2022

The discount rate was based on the *Bond-Buyer's 20-Bond Index* as of December 31, 2023.

Mortality rates were based on the Society of Actuaries' RPH-2014 Total Dataset head count-weighted fully generational with the MP-2021 projection scale.

NOTE 10: Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions (Continued)

E. Changes In The Total OPEB Liability:

Balance at December 31, 2022	\$ 25,374,830
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	846,879
Interest	955,644
Changes in benefit terms	0
Differences between expected and actual experience	0
Changes in assumptions and other inputs	1,743,531
Benefit payments	_(1,074,530)
Net changes	2,471,524
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 27,846,354

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Library, as well as what the Library's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.26%) or 1 percentage point higher (4.26%) than the current discount rate:

	1%	Discount	1%
	Decrease	Rate	Increase
	(2.26%)	 (3.26%)	 (4.26%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 32,264,721	\$ 27,846,354	\$ 24,254,729

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates — The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Library, as well as what the Library's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (5.00% decreasing to 4.00%) or 1 percentage point higher (7.00% decreasing to 6.00%) than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	1%	Healthcare Cost Trend	1%
Pre-65 Trend	Decrease (5.00% Decreasing to 4.00%)	Rate (6.00% Decreasing to 5.00%)	Increase (7.00% Decreasing to 6.00%)
Post-65 Trend	(4.00%)	(5.00%)	(6.00%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 23,217,529 \$	27,846,354 \$	33,946,926

NOTE 10: Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions (Continued)

E. Changes In The Total OPEB Liability: (Continued)

Note: For the purpose of calculating this liability, there have been no plan changes. The assumption changes were the updating of the pre-65 healthcare cost trend rates and the mortality improvement scale. The discount rate was 3.72% at December 31, 2022 and was 3.26% at December 31, 2023.

F. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of resources Related to OPEB: For the year ending December 31, 2023, the Library recognized OPEB expense of \$1,574,092. At December 31, 2023, the Library reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	 Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience Changes in assumptions	\$ 2,338,448 3,646,955	\$ 1,812,750 5,752,882
Total	\$ 5,985,403	\$ 7,565,632

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	<u>.</u>	Amount Recognized
2024	\$	(74,187)
2025		(209,597)
2026		(675,411)
2027		(309,280)
2028		(344,727)
Thereafter	_	32,973
Total	\$	(1,580,229)

NOTE 11: Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

The components of the deferred outflows and inflows of resources at December 31, 2023 are as follows:

Description of Deferrred Outflows/Inflows	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Related to Pension (see note 9) Tax revenues received in advance	\$ 3,826,265	\$ 330,214 212,638
Related to post-employment benefits (see Note 10) Refunding of serial bonds	5,985,403 259,401	7,565,632 495,530
Total	\$ 10,071,069	\$ 8,604,014

NOTE 12: Bonds Payable

During the 2016 fiscal year, the Smithtown Special Library District issued \$14,865,000 in refunding serial bonds with interest rates ranging from 3.0% to 5.0%, depending on maturity. The proceeds were used to advance refund \$15,825,000 of outstanding 2008 serial bonds bearing interest rates at a rate ranging from 4.0% to 6.0%. The net proceeds of \$17,567,207 (including \$2,957,392 of issuance premium and after \$96,700 in underwriter's fees and other issuance costs) were used to purchase U.S. Government securities. Those securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide all future debt service payments on the bonds. As a result, the 2008 serial bonds are considered defeased and the liability for those serial bonds has been removed from the Statement of Net Position. The reacquisition price exceeded the net carrying amount of the old debt by \$255,185 in the governmental activities. These amounts and the premium are being amortized over the remaining life of the refunded debt. The Smithtown Special Library District advanced refunded the serial bonds to reduce its total debt service payments over 12 years by \$2,401,284 and to obtain a net present value economic gain of \$2,164,150. As of December 31, 2023, \$6,840,000 remained payable. Future payments are due each year as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	_	Principal Payments	 Interest Payments		Total Payments
2024	\$	1,230,000	\$ 342,000	\$	1,572,000
2025		1,295,000	280,500		1,575,500
2026		1,365,000	215,750		1,580,750
2027		1,435,000	147,500		1,582,500
2028		1,515,000	 75,750		1,590,750
Total	\$	6,840,000	\$ 1,061,500	\$_	7,901,500

NOTE 13: Fund Balances Committed for Specific Purposes:

A summary of changes in committed funds for the year ending December 31, 2023 is as follows:

	Balance as of	Funds Committed	Funds	Balance as of
Funds Committed For:	1/1/2023	(Uncommitted)	Expended	12/31/2023
General Fund				
Capital improvments and				
equipment replacement	660,162	\$ (112,990) \$	0 \$	547,172
Retirement and future				
benefit payments	375,000	150,000	0	525,000
Special Revenue Fund				
HVAC project	37,010	(37,010)	0	0
EV charging station	0	550,000	0	550,000
LL renovation & Podcast studio	0	150,000	(2,139)	147,861
BMS project	77,840	50,000	(33,360)	94,480
Total \$	1,150,012	\$\$50,000 \$	(35,499) \$	1,864,513

NOTE 14: Funds Restricted for Specific Purposes

The components of the fund balance restricted for specific purposes as December 31, 2023 are as follows:

	_	General Fund		Special Revenue Fund		Debt Service Fund		Total
Funds Restricted For:								
Long Island Room	\$	0	\$	5,000	\$	0	\$	5,000
B. Trenk Memorial		0		116		0		116
Debt service	_	0		0		80,329	_	80,329
Total	\$_	0	\$_	5,116	\$_	80,329	\$_	85,445

NOTE 15: Restatement of Prior Year Fund Balance and Net Position

During the year, the Library received a independent appraisal of the value of its Long Island Room Collection. The appraisal valued this collection at \$1,258,720. Since the Library had never reflected the value of this collection on its financial statements, it has adjusted its opening balance for capital assets to reflect this value.

The change is as follows:

	Total Net Position
Original net position reportedat December 31, 2022	\$ (11,655,543)
Adjustments to be made: To capitalize the Long Island Room Collection at December 31, 2022	1,258,720
Restated Net Position at December 31, 2022	\$ (10,396,823)

NOTE 16: Reconciliation of Fund Financial Statements to Government-Wide Financial **Statements**

Total fund balance and the net change in fund balance of the Library's governmental fund differs from net position and changes in net position of the governmental activities reported in the statement of net position and statement of activities. This difference primarily results from the long-term economic focus of the statement of net position and statement of activities versus the current financial resources focus of the governmental fund balance sheet and statement of revenue, expenditures, and change in fund balance.

The following are reconciliations of fund balance to net position and the net change in fund balance to the net change in net position:

Total Fund Balance- Modified Accrual Basis	\$ 10,372,058
Amounts reported in the statement of net position are different because	e:
• Capital assets are not financial resources, and are not reported	
in the funds	19,043,328
 Right to use assets are not financial resources, and are not 	
reported in the funds	48,390
 Deferred outflow on pension is not reported in the funds 	3,826,265
 Deferred outflow on refunding of bonds 	259,401
 Deferred outflow on OPEB is not reported in the funds 	5,985,403
• Compensated absences, not anticipated to be paid within	
the next twelve months, are not included in the funds	(1,726,739)
• Obligation for post-employment health insurance, to be paid	
in future periods is not reported in the funds	(27,846,354)
 Liability for future installments due on the NYS retirement 	
incentive are not included in the funds	(50,729)
 Deferred inflow on pension is not reported in the funds. 	(330,214)
 Deferred inflow on OPEB is not reported in the funds 	(7,565,632)
 Deferred inflow on refunding of bonds is not reported 	
in the funds	(495,530)
• Lease liability due in future periods is not reported in the funds	(48,390)
 Net pension liability is not included in the funds 	(5,098,951)
 Bonds payable in future periods are not reported in the funds 	(6,840,000)
Total Net Position- Full Accrual Basis	<u>\$(10,467,694)</u>

NOTE 16: Reconciliation of Fund Financial Statements to Government-Wide Financial Statements (Continued)

 Net Change in Fund Balance- Modified Accrual Basis Amounts reported in the statement of activities are different because: Capital outlays are reported as expenditures in the statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balance; in the statement of activities, these costs are expensed over their estimated useful lives as depreciation: 	\$	957,092
Capital outlay		150,139
Right to use assets		59,569
Depreciation expense		(986,270)
Amortization expense		(11,179)
• (Increase)/decrease in the items reported as expenditures		(,)
in the statements of activities, not in the fund statements:		
Compensated absences		54,248
Post-employment health costs		(499,562)
Net pension expenses		(1,094,847)
The amortization of the deferred refunding credit on the		
old bonds is not an expense in the funds		98,443
• Payments on the NYS retirement incentive is not an expense in		
the statement of activities, rather it is a reduction of the liability		79,886
• Repayment of long-term debt is not an expense in the statement		
of activities, rather a reduction of the liability:		
Principal paid on lease liability		11,179
Principal paid on bond liability		1,170,000
 Lease proceeds are reported as other financing sources in the 		
funds whereas in the statement of activities these proceeds are		
recorded as a liability	_	(59,569)
Change In Net Position- Full Accrual Basis	<u>\$</u>	(70,871)

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual Balances	(Variance Favorable Unfavorable)
Revenues:	_							
Operating Revenues:								
District taxes	\$	15,816,499	\$	15,816,499	\$	15,816,499	\$	0
Payments in lieu of taxes		250,000		250,000		267,840		17,840
State aid and grants		33,602		33,602		33,675		73
Library charges		1,000		1,000		811		(189)
E-commerce fines		5,000		5,000		4,960		(40)
Patron print fees		15,000		15,000		14,520		(480)
Patron computer fees		500		500		373		(127)
Passport processing and other fees		29,500		29,500		29,500		0
Lost and paids		12,500		12,500		13,425		925
Copier commissions		7,500		7,500		7,002		(498)
Interest income		187,800		187,800		464,457		276,657
Gifts and donations		2,000		2,000		22,294		20,294
Refund of prior year expense		13,500		13,500		13,111		(389)
Program and other miscellaneous income	_	30,000		30,000		26,469		(3,531)
Total Operating Revenues	=	16,404,401	= =	16,404,401	= :	16,714,936	. =	310,535
Non-Operating Revenue:								
Transfer from unappropriated fund balance	_	1,029,599		1,029,599		0		(1,029,599)
Total Revenues	\$_	17,434,000	\$ =	17,434,000	\$	16,714,936	\$_	(719,064)
Expenditures: Salaries and Wages:								
Librarians, full-time	\$	4,060,000	\$	4,060,000	\$	3,966,769	\$	93,231
Librarians, part-time	•	510,000	,	510,000	•	404,335	•	105,665
Clerical staff, full-time		1,690,000		1,690,000		1,703,225		(13,225)
Clerical staff, part-time		730,000		730,000		604,769		125,231
Pages		300,000		300,000		267,146		32,854
Custodial staff, full-time		200,000		200,000		143,091		56,909
Custodial staff, part-time		240,000		240,000		231,359		8,641
Messenger/Groundskeeper		60,000		60,000		51,905		8,095
Sunday salaries		115,000		115,000		96,440		18,560
Accrued payroll compensation		150,000		150,000		0		150,000
Total Salaries and Wages		,	_	,		J		,

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	_	Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual Balances]	Variance Favorable nfavorable)
Expenditures: (Continued)								
Employee Benefits:								
State retirement	\$	1,040,000	\$	1,040,000	\$	929,906	\$	110,094
Social Security		500,000		500,000		542,850		(42,850)
Hospital & medical insurance		2,695,000		2,695,000		2,152,266		542,734
CSEA benefit fund		178,500		178,500		164,111		14,389
Workers' compensation insurance		101,000		81,750		77,396		4,354
Unemployment insurance		5,000		5,000		0		5,000
Employee Assistance Program	_	5,500		5,500		4,859		641
Total Employee Benefits	_	4,525,000	-	4,505,750		3,871,388		634,362
Library Materials and Programs:								
Books		290,000		275,200		247,402		27,798
Online materials and services		675,000		675,000		584,585		90,415
Recordings		95,000		87,200		73,284		13,916
Periodicals		40,000		50,000		47,266		2,734
Serials		57,000		57,000		44,732		12,268
Lost and paids		2,000		2,000		1,745		255
Non-book materials		14,200		14,200		13,738		462
Binding		500		500		0		500
Programs		105,000		127,000		114,920		12,080
Total Library Materials and Programs	_	1,278,700		1,288,100		1,127,672	_	160,428
Library Operations:								
Office and library supplies		85,000		51,500		55,338		(3,838)
Telecommunications		129,200		129,200		105,762		23,438
Computer supplies and services		0		115,825		109,751		6,074
Shared network maintenance		78,000		78,000		76,961		1,039
Printing		30,000		30,000		30,315		(315)
SCLS member support		168,000		165,600		160,026		5,574
Postage		16,000		17,200		17,357		(157)
Travel and conference		8,000		8,800		9,325		(525)
Membership dues		4,500		4,500		4,308		192
Staff development		7,725		8,725		8,515		210
Maintenance of equipment/vehicles		5,000		5,000		3,416		1,584
Professional fees/security		525,000		525,000		520,420		4,580
Payroll processing		21,400		21,400		18,928		2,472
Credit card expenses		0		9,250		7,186		2,064
Miscellaneous		100		100		31		69
Total Library Operations	\$_	1,077,925	\$_	1,170,100	\$_	1,127,639	\$	42,461

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	_	Original Budget	_	Final Budget		Actual Balances	<u>(</u>	Variance Favorable Unfavorable)
Expenditures: (Continued) Building Operations:		•						
Fuel and utilities	\$	250,000	\$	250,000	\$	225,140	\$	24,860
Insurance		105,300		113,800		111,169		2,631
Building and equipment repairs		290,000		290,000		203,381		86,619
Custodial supplies		15,000		15,000		14,798		202
Total Building Operations	-	660,300	-	668,800		554,488	_	114,312
Capital Outlay:								
Computer equipment		110,825		25,000		19,314		5,686
Building equipment		150,000		145,000		46,249		98,751
Other capital outlay		35,000		35,000		34,427		573
Right to use assets	_	0		0		59,569	_	(59,569)
Total Capital Outlay	_	295,825	-	205,000	-	159,559	_	45,441
Debt Service:								
Lease - principal		0		0		11,179		(11,179)
Lease - interest		0		0	_	1,875		(1,875)
Total Capital Outlay	-	0		0		13,054	_	(13,054)
Total Expenditures	-	15,892,750		15,892,750		14,322,839	_	1,569,911
Other Financing (Sources) Uses:								
Lease proceeds		0		0		(59,569)		(59,569)
Transfer to Special Revenue fund		0		0		662,990		662,990
Transfer to Debt Service fund	-	1,541,250		1,541,250		1,541,250	_	0
Total Other Financing (Sources) Uses	_	1,541,250		1,541,250		2,144,671	_	603,421
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	_	17,434,000		17,434,000		16,467,510		966,490
Excess Of Revenues Over Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		0		0		247,426		247,426
Budgetary fund balance- beginning of year	_	8,945,047	_	8,945,047		8,945,047	_	8,945,047
Budgetary Fund Balance- End Of Year	\$_	8,945,047	\$_	8,945,047	\$_	9,192,473	\$_	9,192,473

SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT FOR THE 2023 FISCAL YEAR** **NYSLRS PENSION PLAN**

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Library's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.02378%	0.02323%	0.02179%	0.02154%	0.02161%	0.02210%	0.02224%	0.02238%	0.02148%
Library's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 5,098,951	\$ 5,098,951 \$ (1,898,927) \$		21,696 \$ 5,704,951 \$ 1,531,338 \$	3 1,531,338 \$		3, 2,089,502	713,318 \$ 2,089,502 \$ 3,592,063 \$	725,674
Library's covered-employee payroll	\$ 6,799,346 \$ 6,296,346		6,029,846	\$ 6,029,846 \$ 6,008,788 \$ 5,804,307 \$ 5,639,232 \$ 5,631,188 \$ 5,559,012 \$ 5,809,803	5,804,307	5,639,232 \$	5,631,188	\$ 5,559,012 \$	5,809,803
Library's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	74.992%	(30.159%)	0.360%	94.943%	26.383%	12.649%	37.106%	64.617%	12.491%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	%81.06	103.65%	99.95%	86.39%	96.27%	98.24%	94.70%	%0′.206	97.95%

^{**} The amounts presented for the fiscal year were determined as of the March 31st that occurred within the fiscal year.

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF LIBRARY PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS NYSLRS PENSION PLAN FOR THE 2023 FISCAL YEAR

		2023		2022	2021	·	2020	.	2019	I	2018		2017		2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	∽	\$ 919,862 \$ 965,486 \$	⇔)65,486		\$	1,034,654 \$ 943,671 \$ 911,626 \$ 906,247 \$ 917,016 \$ 938,458 \$ 1,080,989	↔	911,626	∽	906,247	<i>5</i> √	917,016	6	38,458	3 1,080,989
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		919,862	5	965,486	1,034,654	'	943,671		911,626	1	906,247	2,	917,016		938,458	1,080,989
Contribution deficiency (excess)	∽	0	∞	0		- - - -	0	∨	0	∽	0	ا <u>م</u>	0		0	0
Library's covered-employee payroll	\$ 6,	\$ 6,799,346 \$ 6,296,346	\$ 6,2	296,346	\$ 6,029,846	⇔	6,029,846 \$ 6,008,788 \$ 5,804,307 \$ 5,639,232 \$ 5,631,188 \$ 5,559,012 \$ 5,809,803	\$ 5,	804,307	\$ 5,	639,232	\$ 5,6	531,188 \$	5,55	59,012	5,809,803
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		13.53%	1	15.33%	17.16%		15.70%		15.71%		16.07%		16.28%	16	16.88%	18.61%

SMITHTOWN SPECIAL LIBRARY DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE LIBRARY'S TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Service Cost Interest Changes of benefit terms Differences between expected	\$ 846,879 955,644 0	\$ 1,291,818 663,095 0	\$ 1,113,941 602,922 0	\$ 918,683 689,028 0	\$ 749,247 \$ 984,273	\$ 864,033 886,224 0
and actual experience Changes in assumptions or other inputs Benefit payments	0 1,743,531 (1,074,530)	3,176,602 (7,542,695) (1,031,333)	0 263,025 (971,471)	(4,245,970) 1,638,215 (967,365)	0 5,327,527 (1,073,469)	0 (2,327,865) (1,054,923)
Net Change in total OPEB liability	2,471,524	(3,442,513)	1,008,417	(1,967,409)	5,987,578	(1,632,531)
Total OPEB liability- beginning	25,374,830	28,817,343	27,808,926	29,776,335	23,788,757	25,421,288
Total OPEB liability- ending	\$ 27,846,354	\$ 25,374,830	\$ 28,817,343	\$ 27,808,926	\$ 29,776,335	\$ 23,788,757
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,743,961	\$ 5,603,864	\$ 4,933,331	\$ 4,813,006	\$ 4,815,457	\$ 4,698,007
Total OPEB liability as a % of covered-employee payroll	484.79%	452.81%	584.14%	577.79%	618.35%	506.36%
Notes to schedule: Assumption changes: Discount rate	3.26%	3.72%	2.06%	2.12%	2.74%	4.10%
Mortality Improvement Scale Pre-65 Trend Rate	MP-2021 6.5% down to 5.0%	MP-2021 7.0% down to 5.0%	MP-2019 7.0% down to 4.5%	MP-2019 7.5% down to 4.5%	MP-2016 8.0% down to 5.0%	MP-2016 8.5% down to 5.0%
Plan changes:	None	None	None	None	None	None